Supplemental materials

Figure S1. The phylogenetic tree to visualize the similarities between the 33 mock community strains. Red dots depict the low GC content strains and green dots depict the high GC content strains.

Figure S2. The box plot illustrating the GC contents of the chimeric and non-chimeric reads in the Bm1 trimmed (Q20-W2) community. Boxes and whiskers indicate quartiles and black line indicate mean values. Two tail T Test was done to compare GC contents between the chimeric and non-chimeric reads which showed the significant difference (p<0.001).

Figure S3. Error rates of the high, medium and low GC content strain clusters of Bm1. Error rates were calculated for the high, medium, and low GC content strain clusters of Bm1. An ANOVA was conducted to compare the mean errors of the three clusters, followed by Tukey's multiple comparisons test. The resulting p-values are reported for each comparison.

Figure S4. Relationship between error rate and OTU abundance. Average error rate of each OTU across all libraries, including libraries for all three mock communities and with all three library generation methods and their replicates, was calculated and plotted against the OTU abundance (the sequence number of each OTU).

Table S1. Summary of Sequence data statistics (raw data).

Table S2. (A) Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm1), (B) Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm2), and (C) Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm3).

Table S3. (A) Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methods comparisons-Bm1, (B) Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methods

comparisons-Bm3, and (C) Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methods comparisons-Bm2.

Table S4. OTU/sequence detection by UPARSE and artifacts sources analysis when a balanced mode was used for chimera identification.

Table S5. Sources of artifacts when zOTUs were detected and classed by UPARSE and a sensitive mode was used for chimera identification.

Table S6. (A) Methods comparisons in OTU or ASV detection and artifact composition and sources when a balanced mode was used for chimera detection, and (B) Methods comparisons in artifact composition and sources when a sensitive mode was used for chimera identification.

Table S7. Contaminants (ASVs or (z)OUTs) detected from Bm3 using different data processing methods.

Table S8. (A) Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm1, (B) Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm2, (C) Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm3.

Table S9. (A) Mock community strains observed ratio and differences to expected- Bm1, (B) Mock community strains observed ratio and differences to expected- Bm2, (C) Mock community strains observed ratio and differences to expected- Bm3.

Table S10. (A) Statistics of Template Free control 16S Amplicon Sequence – Lab Contaminants,
(B) Statistics of Template Free control 16S Amplicon Sequence – Lab Contaminants -Phyla, (C)
Statistics of Template Free control 16S Amplicon Sequence – Lab Contaminants -Genera.

Table S11. Mock community strains.

Table S12. (A) Forward and sequencing primers for non-phasing method, and (B) Assignment of non-phasing reverse primers for tagged PCR libraries with non-phasing method. (C) Phasing Forward Primers, (D) Assignment of phasing reverse primers for tagged PCR libraries with one-

step phasing method, (E) Assignment of phasing reverse primers for tagged PCR libraries with two-step phasing method.

File S1. Bacteria mock community strain V4 sequences.



Fig. S1. The phylogenetic tree to visualize the similarities between the 33 mock community strains. Red dots depict the low GC content strains and green dots depict the high GC content strains.







Fig. S3. Error rates of the high, medium and low GC content strain clusters of Bm1. Error rates were calculated for the high, medium, and low GC content strain clusters of Bm1. An ANOVA was conducted to compare the mean errors of the three clusters, followed by Tukey's multiple comparisons test. The resulting p-values are reported for each comparison.



Fig. S4. Relationship between error rate and OTU abundance. Average error rate of each OTU across all libraries, including libraries for all three mock communities and with all three library generation methods and their replicates, was calculated and plotted against the OTU abundance (the sequence number of each OTU).

| | N | Ion-phasin | g | One | e-step pha | sing | Two | o-step pha | sing |
|-----------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|------------|-------|
| Replicate | Bm1 | Bm2 | Bm3 | Bm1 | Bm2 | Bm3 | Bm1 | Bm2 | Bm3 |
| 1 | 28002 | 36012 | 26496 | 10330 | 10206 | 12289 | 30569 | 20629 | 19742 |
| 2 | 23763 | 28318 | 23410 | 6638 | 9326 | 13190 | 21662 | 10682 | 15735 |
| 3 | 33906 | 20237 | 20869 | 18631 | 11559 | 11163 | 32654 | 17315 | 35515 |
| 4 | 27536 | 16240 | 15544 | 9904 | 12894 | 10776 | 15867 | 15953 | 27762 |
| 5 | 24901 | 24673 | 18918 | 10161 | 8094 | 10256 | 21647 | 25624 | 16179 |
| 6 | 25188 | 14807 | 21454 | 11358 | 9338 | 8442 | 20201 | 16778 | 17897 |
| 7 | 27553 | 25492 | 28876 | 12670 | 8015 | 6773 | 16281 | 12648 | 12306 |
| 8 | 22869 | 20132 | 25560 | 7917 | 9184 | 8294 | 8840 | 12903 | 8400 |
| 9 | 21621 | 25906 | 31831 | 12221 | 11242 | 9352 | 26210 | 25149 | 26014 |
| 10 | 23762 | 27989 | 27064 | 10348 | 11861 | 10681 | 23310 | 17430 | 14921 |
| 11 | 28671 | 25692 | 25909 | 9272 | 8894 | 6536 | 13901 | 10512 | 14751 |
| 12 | 25838 | 25214 | 28028 | 7657 | 8425 | 7131 | 17403 | 8394 | 14972 |
| 13 | 22989 | 26184 | 26015 | 7667 | 9087 | 9187 | 14264 | 14150 | 25195 |
| 14 | 21364 | 22301 | 26779 | 11919 | 18898 | 10635 | 29146 | 34956 | 20886 |
| 15 | 20717 | 17264 | 31607 | 8042 | 10731 | 12707 | 12128 | 10210 | 22406 |
| 16 | 21223 | 30577 | 24715 | 7135 | 19557 | 8595 | 14456 | 33765 | 13273 |
| 17 | 17500 | 19240 | 29594 | 8568 | 10286 | 10651 | 16515 | 28255 | 23569 |
| 18 | 27912 | 29086 | 30330 | 14148 | 19743 | 8715 | 12849 | 26441 | 14647 |
| 19 | 26410 | 29865 | 31667 | 7572 | 15923 | 11069 | 15938 | 38880 | 21480 |
| 20 | 27774 | 31591 | 28867 | 8175 | 12498 | 14312 | 11772 | 23310 | 20661 |
| 21 | 34166 | 22947 | 26315 | 6256 | 5688 | 7725 | 11863 | 11322 | 19906 |
| 22 | 20462 | 26391 | 27404 | 11852 | 8148 | 10516 | 20757 | 16715 | 20538 |
| 23 | 25993 | 25546 | 17098 | 8984 | 8128 | 8214 | 12041 | 19015 | 14138 |
| 24 | 23503 | 15439 | 22716 | 9122 | 12438 | 10628 | 11169 | 11156 | 11797 |

Table S1. Summary of Sequence data statistics (raw data) ^a

^a Number in the table are paired reads.

| | | uence ^b | | Total | | | Detected | | | Un-detected | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total seq | Chimera ^c | % | Significance ^d | Chimera ° | % | Significance ^d | Chimera ° | % | Significance ^d |
| | Non-phasing | 195190 | 812 (143) | 10.01 (1.03) | а | 525 (95) | 6.47 (0.75) | а | 287 (53) | 3.54 (0.38) | а |
| Forward reads | One-step phasing | 217835 | 909 (361) | 10.03 (3.25) | а | 564 (219) | 6.23 (2.01) | а | 346 (146) | 3.80 (1.31) | а |
| | Two-step phasing | 217729 | 520 (329) | 5.83 (3.00) | b | 339 (207) | 3.81 (1.93) | b | 181 (123) | 2.01 (1.10) | b |
| | Non-phasing | 130473 | 512(91) | 9.44 (1.06) | а | 388 (68) | 7.18 (0.90) | а | 124 (27) | 2.27 (0.29) | а |
| Reverse reads | One-step phasing | 212824 | 897 (385) | 10.10 (3.41) | а | 697 (302) | 7.86 (2.72) | а | 200 (87) | 2.24 (0.75) | а |
| | Two-step phasing | 219924 | 496 (327) | 5.51 (2.89) | b | 396 (260) | 4.40 (2.30) | b | 100(69) | 1.11 (0.61) | b |
| | Non-phasing | 235870 | 1038 (181) | 10.59 (1.13) | а | 720 (133) | 7.35 (0.89) | а | 318 (56) | 3.25 (0.37) | а |
| Joined Sequences | One-step phasing | 241683 | 1149 (472) | 11.40 (3.69) | а | 822 (339) | 8.15 (2.66) | а | 327 (137) | 3.24 (1.08) | а |
| | Two-step phasing | 238884 | 641 (425) | 6.54 (3.42) | b | 469 (307) | 4.79 (2.47) | b | 172 (119) | 1.75 (0.96) | b |

Table S2A. Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm1)^a

^a Per mock community per method involved 24 replicates. Data in parenthesis is standard deviation.

^b The sum of all 24 replicates.

^c The average of the 24 replicates.

^d Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

Table S2B. Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm2)^a

| | | lences ^b | | Total | | | Detected | | | Un-detected | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total sequ | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d |
| | Non-phasing | 211280 | 251 (63) | 2.87 (0.44) | а | 164 (43) | 1.87 (0.31) | b | 87 (23) | 1.00 (0.19) | а |
| Forward reads | One-step phasing | 229496 | 273 (91) | 2.93 (0.77) | а | 208 (76) | 2.24 (0.68) | а | 65 (23) | 0.69 (0.19) | b |
| | Two-step phasing | 224212 | 169 (81) | 1.84 (0.65) | b | 131 (61) | 1.44 (0.48) | С | 38 (21) | 0.41 (0.19) | с |
| | Non-phasing | 143086 | 146 (45) | 2.44 (0.38) | а | 111 (35) | 1.87 (0.33) | b | 34 (12) | 0.57 (0.11) | а |
| Reverse reads | One-step phasing | 224154 | 245 (88) | 2.70 (0.76) | а | 207 (78) | 2.29 (0.69) | а | 38 (16) | 0.42 (0.14) | b |
| | Two-step phasing | 224279 | 150 (74) | 1.62 (0.56) | b | 130 (64) | 1.41 (0.48) | с | 20 (12) | 0.21 (0.11) | с |
| | Non-phasing | 238870 | 292 (69) | 2.95 (0.35) | а | 198 (49) | 1.99 (0.26) | b | 95 (23) | 0.96 (0.15) | а |
| Joined Sequences | One-step phasing | 242882 | 313 (105) | 3.19 (0.85) | а | 244 (88) | 2.50 (0.77) | а | 69 (26) | 0.69 (0.19) | b |
| | Two-step phasing | 240258 | 192 (93) | 1.94 (0.64) | b | 154 (73) | 1.56 (0.51) | с | 38 (21) | 0.38 (0.16) | с |

^a Per mock community per method involved 24 replicates. Data in parenthesis is standard deviation.

^b The sum of all 24 replicates.

^c The average of the 24 replicates.

^d Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

Table S2C. Number of chimeras in raw sequence reads (Bm3)^a

| | | ences ^b | | Total | | | Detected | | | Un-detected | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | | Total sequ | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d | Chimeras ^c | % | Significance ^d |
| | Non- phasing | 166949 | 637 (124) | 9.20 (1.20) | а | 451 (84) | 6.53 (0.83) | а | 185 (43) | 2.67 (0.45) | а |
| Forward reads | One-step phasing | 197239 | 780 (302) | 9.40 (2.86) | а | 565 (228) | 6.79 (2.11) | а | 215 (84) | 2.60 (0.88) | а |
| | Two-step phasing | 203632 | 399 (212) | 4.52 (1.64) | b | 281 (150) | 3.18 (1.14) | b | 119 (63) | 1.35 (0.51) | b |
| | Non- phasing | 104422 | 410 (88) | 9.47 (1.19) | а | 303 (62) | 7.00 (0.86) | b | 107 (29) | 2.47 (0.48) | а |
| Reverse reads | One-step phasing | 193088 | 832 (343) | 10.16 (3.17) | а | 671 (286) | 8.19 (2.62) | а | 161 (65) | 1.98 (0.66) | b |
| | Two-step phasing | 211905 | 414 (229) | 4.48 (1.68) | b | 332 (187) | 3.58 (1.37) | с | 82 (44) | 0.90 (0.34) | с |
| | Non- phasing | 231778 | 952 (180) | 9.89 (1.15) | b | 694 (130) | 7.21 (0.86) | b | 258 (54) | 2.68 (0.38) | а |
| Joint Sequences | One-step phasing | 240312 | 1144 (454) | 11.26 (3.41) | а | 894 (364) | 8.79 (2.70) | а | 250 (97) | 2.47 (0.80) | а |
| | Two-step phasing | 236852 | 537 (289) | 5.19 (1.88) | с | 409 (221) | 3.96 (1.45) | с | 128 (70) | 1.23 (0.47) | b |

^a Per mock community per method involved 24 replicates. Data in parenthesis is standard deviation.

^b The sum of all 24 replicates.

^c The average of the 24 replicates.

^d Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

| | | | Fo | rward Rea | ads | Re | everse Rea | ads | Join | ed seque | nces |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | non-phasing ^c | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non-phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non-phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing |
| | | rate | 1.30% | 1.13% | 0.91% | 1.63% | 0.98% | 0.83% | 0.84% | 0.86% | 0.65% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.09% | 0.17% | 0.16% | 0.13% | 0.24% | 0.22% | 0.08% | 0.24% | 0.22% |
| Davis | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| KdW | | rate | 0.96% | 0.84% | 0.72% | 1.24% | 0.50% | 0.56% | 0.44% | 0.42% | 0.39% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.05% | 0.09% | 0.09% | 0.12% | 0.09% | 0.09% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.09% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | b | b | а | ab | b |
| | | rate | 0.78% | 0.69% | 0.53% | 0.85% | 0.85% | 0.59% | 0.79% | 0.84% | 0.59% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.07% | 0.19% | 0.17% | 0.08% | 0.25% | 0.21% | 0.08% | 0.24% | 0.22% |
| Trim 020 M/5 | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q20-W5 | | rate | 0.43% | 0.38% | 0.34% | 0.41% | 0.36% | 0.31% | 0.40% | 0.40% | 0.33% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.03% | 0.09% | 0.08% | 0.03% | 0.09% | 0.07% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.09% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.74% | 0.67% | 0.50% | 0.80% | 0.81% | 0.55% | 0.78% | 0.83% | 0.56% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.08% | 0.19% | 0.16% | 0.09% | 0.24% | 0.21% | 0.08% | 0.24% | 0.21% |
| T : 000 11/0 | | Significance | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q20-W2 | | rate | 0.42% | 0.38% | 0.31% | 0.35% | 0.33% | 0.27% | 0.39% | 0.40% | 0.30% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.08% | 0.03% | 0.08% | 0.07% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.08% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| | | ratio | 0.75% | 0.67% | 0.51% | 0.81% | 0.83% | 0.56% | 0.78% | 0.83% | 0.57% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.07% | 0.19% | 0.17% | 0.08% | 0.25% | 0.21% | 0.08% | 0.24% | 0.22% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q25-W5 | | rate | 0.42% | 0.38% | 0.32% | 0.35% | 0.34% | 0.28% | 0.39% | 0.40% | 0.31% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.03% | 0.09% | 0.08% | 0.03% | 0.09% | 0.07% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.09% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.69% | 0.63% | 0.47% | 0.75% | 0.80% | 0.51% | 0.77% | 0.80% | 0.55% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.08% | 0.18% | 0.16% | 0.10% | 0.24% | 0.20% | 0.08% | 0.23% | 0.21% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q25-W2 | | rate | 0.39% | 0.37% | 0.29% | 0.29% | 0.31% | 0.24% | 0.39% | 0.38% | 0.29% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.09% | 0.08% | 0.04% | 0.08% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.08% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.70% | 0.63% | 0.49% | 0.78% | 0.80% | 0.52% | 0.77% | 0.82% | 0.55% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.07% | 0.18% | 0.17% | 0.11% | 0.24% | 0.20% | 0.09% | 0.23% | 0.21% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q30-W5 | | rate | 0.40% | 0.36% | 0.30% | 0.31% | 0.31% | 0.25% | 0.38% | 0.39% | 0.30% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.09% | 0.08% | 0.05% | 0.08% | 0.07% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.09% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |

Table S3A. Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methods comparisons-Bm1^a

| | | rate | 0.64% | 0.58% | 0.46% | 0.75% | 0.76% | 0.49% | 0.75% | 0.80% | 0.52% |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.08% | 0.17% | 0.16% | 0.17% | 0.23% | 0.21% | 0.09% | 0.23% | 0.21% |
| Trim 020 W/2 | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| 11111 Q30-W2 | | rate | 0.39% | 0.36% | 0.28% | 0.25% | 0.27% | 0.21% | 0.39% | 0.38% | 0.27% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.06% | 0.10% | 0.08% | 0.07% | 0.08% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.10% | 0.08% |
| | - | Significance ^b | а | а | b | ab | а | b | а | а | b |

^a w/ chimera, with chimera, a chimera removal step was not used; w/o chimera, without chimera, chimera detected by UCHIME using the greengenes database were removed.

^b Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

^c Per method involved 24 replicates.

Table S3B. Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methods comparisons-Bm3 $^{\circ}$

| | | | Fo | rward Rea | ads | Reverse Reads Joined sequences | | | | | nces |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | non- phasing ^c | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non- phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non- phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing |
| | | rate | 1.70% | 1.62% | 1.14% | 1.93% | 0.99% | 0.79% | 0.77% | 0.79% | 0.55% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.11% | 0.17% | 0.10% | 0.16% | 0.19% | 0.11% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
| Bow | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| Kaw | | rate | 1.42% | 1.37% | 1.01% | 1.58% | 0.49% | 0.57% | 0.39% | 0.33% | 0.34% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.10% | 0.13% | 0.06% | 0.15% | 0.06% | 0.06% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | а | b | а | а | b | а | с | b |
| | | rate | 0.70% | 0.62% | 0.44% | 0.79% | 0.80% | 0.49% | 0.70% | 0.77% | 0.47% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.07% | 0.16% | 0.10% | 0.08% | 0.21% | 0.11% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| 11111 Q20-W5 | | rate | 0.37% | 0.30% | 0.29% | 0.38% | 0.30% | 0.26% | 0.33% | 0.31% | 0.26% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.70% | 0.59% | 0.42% | 0.75% | 0.76% | 0.45% | 0.69% | 0.75% | 0.44% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.08% | 0.16% | 0.10% | 0.11% | 0.21% | 0.11% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| 11111 Q20-W2 | | rate | 0.37% | 0.29% | 0.26% | 0.31% | 0.27% | 0.22% | 0.32% | 0.30% | 0.24% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.07% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| | | ratio | 0.69% | 0.59% | 0.42% | 0.77% | 0.77% | 0.46% | 0.69% | 0.76% | 0.45% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.08% | 0.16% | 0.10% | 0.10% | 0.21% | 0.11% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| 11111 Q25-W5 | | rate | 0.36% | 0.28% | 0.27% | 0.32% | 0.28% | 0.23% | 0.32% | 0.30% | 0.24% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.07% | 0.05% | 0.04% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | b | с | а | а | b |
| Trim Q25-W2 | w/ chimera | rate | 0.68% | 0.55% | 0.40% | 0.72% | 0.71% | 0.41% | 0.69% | 0.73% | 0.43% |

| | | stdv | 0.09% | 0.15% | 0.10% | 0.15% | 0.20% | 0.12% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
|---------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.35% | 0.28% | 0.25% | 0.25% | 0.24% | 0.19% | 0.32% | 0.29% | 0.22% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.04% | 0.07% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | а | b | а | b | с |
| | | rate | 0.68% | 0.56% | 0.41% | 0.74% | 0.73% | 0.43% | 0.70% | 0.74% | 0.43% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.09% | 0.15% | 0.10% | 0.13% | 0.20% | 0.12% | 0.07% | 0.20% | 0.12% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| 11111 Q30-W5 | | rate | 0.36% | 0.28% | 0.26% | 0.26% | 0.25% | 0.20% | 0.33% | 0.30% | 0.23% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.05% | 0.07% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.06% | 0.04% | 0.03% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | а | b | а | b | с |
| | | rate | 0.68% | 0.53% | 0.40% | 0.65% | 0.67% | 0.39% | 0.70% | 0.72% | 0.41% |
| | w/ chimera | stdv | 0.12% | 0.14% | 0.11% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.12% | 0.08% | 0.20% | 0.11% |
| Trim 020 14/2 | | Significance ^b | а | b | с | а | а | b | а | а | b |
| Trim Q30-W2 | | rate | 0.35% | 0.28% | 0.26% | 0.19% | 0.20% | 0.17% | 0.34% | 0.29% | 0.20% |
| | w/o chimera | stdv | 0.06% | 0.07% | 0.06% | 0.08% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.04% | 0.07% | 0.05% |
| | | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | а | а | а | b | С |

^a w/ chimera, with chimera, a chimera removal step was not used; w/o chimera, without chimera, chimera detected by UCHIME using the greengenes database were removed.

^b Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

^c Per method involved 24 replicates.

| | | | Fo | rward Rea | ads | Re | everse Rea | ads | Join | ed seque | nces |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | | non- phasing ^c | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non- phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing | non- phasing | One-step phasing | Two-step phasing |
| | | rate | 0.47% | 0.37% | 0.46% | 0.92% | 0.42% | 0.51% | 0.33% | 0.34% | 0.34% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.06% | 0.12% | 0.06% | 0.07% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | a ^b | b | а | а | с | b | а | а | а |
| | | rate | 0.34% | 0.24% | 0.38% | 0.80% | 0.26% | 0.42% | 0.21% | 0.19% | 0.25% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.03% | 0.04% | 0.11% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.03% |
| Raw | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | b | с | а | а | с | b | b | с | а |
| | | rate | 0.32% | 0.29% | 0.29% | 0.35% | 0.33% | 0.30% | 0.30% | 0.33% | 0.29% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | b | ab | а | а | b | b | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.20% | 0.15% | 0.21% | 0.22% | 0.16% | 0.20% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.19% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q20-W5 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | а | b | а | а | с | b | b | b | а |
| | | rate | 0.30% | 0.28% | 0.26% | 0.32% | 0.31% | 0.27% | 0.28% | 0.32% | 0.26% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.04% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | ab | b | а | а | b | b | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.19% | 0.15% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.15% | 0.16% | 0.16% | 0.17% | 0.17% |
| | | stdv | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q20-W2 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | а | с | b | а | с | b | а | а | а |
| | | ratio | 0.30% | 0.28% | 0.27% | 0.33% | 0.32% | 0.28% | 0.29% | 0.32% | 0.27% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | ab | b | а | а | b | b | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.19% | 0.15% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.15% | 0.18% | 0.17% | 0.17% | 0.18% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q25-W5 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | а | b | а | а | b | а | а | а | а |
| | | rate | 0.26% | 0.26% | 0.24% | 0.29% | 0.30% | 0.24% | 0.27% | 0.30% | 0.25% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.06% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | а | а | а | а | b | b | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.17% | 0.14% | 0.15% | 0.14% | 0.13% | 0.14% | 0.15% | 0.15% | 0.16% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.03% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q25-W2 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | а | b | b | а | b | ab | а | а | а |
| | | rate | 0.28% | 0.27% | 0.25% | 0.31% | 0.31% | 0.25% | 0.28% | 0.31% | 0.26% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | ab | b | а | а | b | b | а | b |
| | | rate | 0.18% | 0.15% | 0.17% | 0.16% | 0.14% | 0.15% | 0.16% | 0.16% | 0.17% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.03% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.01% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q30-W5 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | а | b | а | а | b | b | а | а | а |
| | | rate | 0.24% | 0.25% | 0.23% | 0.31% | 0.29% | 0.22% | 0.26% | 0.30% | 0.23% |
| | | stdv | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.05% | 0.11% | 0.06% | 0.05% | 0.03% | 0.05% | 0.04% |
| | w/ chimera | Significance ^b | а | а | а | а | а | b | b | а | с |
| | | rate | 0.17% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.16% | 0.11% | 0.11% | 0.15% | 0.15% | 0.14% |
| | | stdv | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.07% | 0.03% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% | 0.02% |
| Trim Q30-W2 | w/o chimera | Significance ^b | b | а | с | а | b | b | а | ab | b |

Table S3C. Error rate of raw sequences and sequences after processing and methodscomparisons-Bm2 a

^a w/ chimera, with chimera, a chimera removal step was not used; w/o chimera, without chimera, chimera detected by UCHIME using the greengenes database were removed.

^b Lowercase letters (i.e., a, b, ab, and c) show the results of ANOVA and LSD tests to examine the significant differences.

^c Per method involved 24 replicates.

| | | | | OTUs | | | | | | Sequence | es | | |
|-----|-------------------------------|---------|-------|--------------------|--------|------------------|----------|------------|-----|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | | Non-pha | asing | One-ste phasing | p g | Two-st phasir | ep 1g | Non-phasi | ng | One-step ph | asing | Two-step ph | asing |
| | | Number | ۰ % | Number | ۰ % | Number | ۰ % | Number | ۰ % | Number | ۰ % | Number | ۰ % |
| | Total OTU | 36±1 | | 38±2 | | 55±5 | | 21116±3352 | | 8566±2437 | | 16356±6088 | |
| | Coverage of the 33 strains | 31±0 | | 31±0 | | 32±0 | | 21078±3347 | | 8542±2432 | | 15386±5742 | |
| | Missing strain(s) | 2±0 | | 2±0 | | 1±0 | | 9±0 | | 9±0 | | 2±3 | |
| Bm1 | Total Artifacts ^b | 5±1 | | 7±2 | | 23±5 | | 38±8 | | 24±8 | | 78±31 | |
| | Chimeras ^c | 2±1 | 31 | 2±1 | 31 | 1±0 | 3 | 6±3 | 16 | 8±5 | 33 | 4±4 | 5 |
| | Contaminants | 2±1 | 29 | 3±2 | 40 | 8±3 | 34 | 2±1 | 4 | 3±2 | 13 | 12±5 | 15 |
| | Erroneous OTUs | 2±0 | 40 | 2±0 | 29 | 14±3 | 63 | 30±7 | 79 | 13±5 | 54 | 63±27 | 80 |
| | Total OTU | 32±2 | | 33±5 | | 52±7 | | 23103±5155 | | 10886±3702 | | 18602±8303 | |
| | Coverage of the 33 strains | 28±2 | | 27±2 | | 29±2 | | 23092±5152 | | 10876±3698 | | 18547±8281 | |
| | Missing strain(s) | 5±2 | | 6±2 | | 4±2 | | 32±13 | | 42±17 | | 29±14 | |
| Bm2 | Total artifacts ^b | 4±1 | | 6±3 | | 23±6 | | 11±5 | | 10±7 | | 55±26 | |
| | Chimeras ^c | 0±0 | 0 | 0±1 | 0 | 0±0 | 0 | 0±0 | 0 | 0±0 | 0 | 0±0 | 0 |
| | Contaminants | 1±1 | 33 | 4±2 | 62 | 8±3 | 35 | 2±2 | 14 | 5±4 | 53 | 12±6 | 21 |
| | Erroneous OTUs | 2±0 | 67 | 2±1 | 38 | 15±3 | 65 | 9±4 | 86 | 5±3 | 47 | 43±20 | 79 |
| | Total OTU | 33±3 | | 30±3 | | 53±5 | | 20327±3600 | | 8309±1670 | | 16893±5323 | |
| | Coverage of the 33 strains | 27±2 | | 24±1 | | 29±1 | | 20293±3595 | | 8281±1664 | | 16819±5299 | |
| | Missing strain(s) | 6±2 | | 9±1 | | 4±1 | | 9±0 | | 9±0 | | 1±0 | |
| Bm3 | Total artifacts ^b | 6±2 | | 6±2 | | 24±4 | | 35±8 | | 28±11 | | 74±25 | |
| | Chimeras ^c | 2±0 | 28 | 2±1 | 36 | 1±0 | 4 | 23±7 | 68 | 22±10 | 80 | 17±11 | 23 |
| | Contaminants | 1±1 | 17 | 2±1 | 38 | 9±3 | 35 | 1±1 | 3 | 2±2 | 8 | 12±5 | 17 |
| | Erroneous OTU | 3±2 | 55 | 2±1 | 26 | 15±2 | 61 | 10±4 | 29 | 3±2 | 12 | 44±14 | 60 |

Table S4. OTU/sequence detection by UPARSE and artifacts sources analysis when a balanced mode was used for chimera identification ^a

^a All data is presented as mean ± s.e. calculated from 24 replicates for each method.

^b Total artifacts in the detected OTUs, including chimera, contaminants, and erroneous OTUs. Chimeric sequences were identified based on predictions by UCHIME2 algorithm from USEARCH using the mock community strains as a reference. FASTA sequences for all artifacts were used as query for BLAST search against nt database from NCBI and the mock community strains as reference database. For non-chimera artifacts, all sequences were matched to the nt database from NCBI with a minimum identity of 85%.

Those not matched to the mock community strains by BLAST are defined as contaminants, while those matched to the mock community strains by BLAST with the identity above 70% are defined as erroneous OTUs.

^c Percentages of chimera, contaminants, and erroneous OTUs in the artifacts.

| | | | | zOTU | 5 | | | | | Sequenc | es | | |
|------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------------|
| | | Non-pha | sing | One-ste phasing | p g | Two-st phasin | ep Ig | Non-phasi | ng | One-step ph | asing | Two-step ph | asing |
| | | Number of zOTUs | % ' | Number of zOTUs | % [`] | Number of zOTUs | % ^c | Number of Sequences | % ^c | Number of Sequences | % ^c | Number of Sequences | % [`] |
| | Total artifacts ^b | 5±1 | | 7±2 | | 23±5 | | 38±8 | | 24±8 | | 78±31 | |
| | Chimera | 2±1 | 33 | 2±1 | 31 | 5±2 | 21 | 6±4 | 17 | 8±5 | 33 | 16±9 | 20 |
| Bm1 | Contaminants | 2±1 | 29 | 3±2 | 40 | 7±2 | 31 | 2±1 | 4 | 3±2 | 13 | 11±5 | 13 |
| | Erroneous zOTUs | 2±0 | 38 | 2±0 | 29 | 11±2 | 48 | 30±7 | 79 | 13±5 | 54 | 52±22 | 67 |
| | Total artefacts ^b | 4±1 | | 6±3 | | 23±6 | | 11±5 | | 10±7 | | 55±26 | |
| | Chimera | 0±0 | 8 | 0±1 | 6 | 4±2 | 18 | 0±1 | 3 | 1±1 | 5 | 9±5 | 17 |
| Bm2 | Contaminants | 1±1 | 33 | 4±2 | 62 | 7±3 | 32 | 2±2 | 14 | 5±4 | 53 | 11±6 | 20 |
| | Erroneous zOTUs | 2±0 | 59 | 2±1 | 32 | 11±2 | 50 | 9±4 | 83 | 4±2 | 42 | 35±16 | 63 |
| | Total artifacts ^b | 6±2 | | 6±2 | | 24±4 | | 35±8 | | 28±11 | | 74±25 | |
| Bm3 | Chimera | 2±1 | 34 | 2±1 | 36 | 5±2 | 21 | 24±7 | 69 | 22±10 | 80 | 26±13 | 35 |
| 5113 | Contaminants | 1±1 | 15 | 2±1 | 38 | 8±2 | 31 | 1±1 | 3 | 2±2 | 8 | 11±5 | 15 |
| | Erroneous zOTU | 3±2 | 51 | 2±1 | 26 | 12±2 | 48 | 10±4 | 28 | 3±2 | 12 | 37±13 | 50 |

Table S5. Sources of artifacts when zOTUs were detected and classed by UPARSE and a sensitive mode was used for chimera identification ^a

^a All data is presented as mean±s.e. calculated from 24 replicates for each method. The proportion of chimera, contaminants, and erroneous OTUs in artifact sequences are displayed.

^b Total artifacts in the detected zOTUs, including Chimera, contamiants, and erroneous zOTUs.

^c Percentage of the artifacts.

| | | Total zOTU or ASVs | Coverage of the 33 strains | Missing strain(s) | Total artifacts ^b | Chimera | Contaminants | Erroneous OTUs |
|-----------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | DADA2 | 31±5c | 24±2b | 9±2a | 6±4c | 1±1 (18%) | 1±1 | 4±2 |
| 0711 | Deblur | 34±4c | 25±2b | 8±2a | 9±3c | 2±1 | 1±1 | 6±2 |
| ASVs | UCLUST | 110±25a | 28±2a | 5±2b | 82±25a | 55±20 | 7±3 | 20±5 |
| | UNOISE | 75±9b | 30±1a | 3±1c | 46±8b | 26±6 | 4±1 | 16±2 |
| | UPARSE | 53±5bc | 29±1a | 4±1bc | 24±4bc | 1±0 | 9±3 | 15±2 |
| | DADA2 | 16148±4970a | 16027±4865a | 9±0a | 121±190a | 9±15 | 3±4 | 109±176 |
| | Deblur | 13555±4141ab | 13518±4123ab | 6±4b | 37±20a | 16±13 | 2±3 | 19±9 |
| Sequences | UCLUST | 9460±2976b | 9261±2896b | 0±0c | 199±97a | 147±82 | 9±5 | 43±20 |
| | UNOISE | 16933±5346a | 16740±5263a | 0±0c | 193±96a | 136±80 | 8±4 | 48±18 |
| | UPARSE | 16893±5323a | 16819±5299a | 1±0c | 74±25a | 17±11 | 12±5 | 44±14 |

Table S6A. Methods comparisons in OTU or ASV detection and artifact composition and sources whena balanced mode was used for chimera detection a

^a All data is presented as mean±s.e. calculated from 24 replicates for each method. Significant differences between methods are shown by alphabetic letters using pairwise T-Test (P < 0.05). The proportion of chimera, contaminants, and erroneous OTUs in artifact sequences are displayed.

^b Total artifacts in the detected zOTUs, including Chimera, contaminants, and erroneous zOTUs.

| Table S6B. Methods comparisons in OTU or ASV detection and artifact composition and sources when |
|--|
| a sensitive mode was used for chimera identification ^a |

| | | Total zOTU or ASVs | Coverage of the 33 strains | Missing strain(s) | Total artifacts b | Chimera | Contaminants | Erroneous OTUs |
|--------------|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|
| | DADA2 | 31±5c | 24±2b | 9±2a | 6±4c | 2±1 | 1±1 | 4±2 |
| OTUs or ASVs | Deblur | 34±4c | 25±2b | 8±2a | 9±3c 3±1 | | 0±1 | 5±2 |
| | UCLUST | 110±25a | 28±2a | 5±2b | 82±25a | 82±25a 62±21 | | 14±3 |
| | UNOISE | 75±9b | 30±1a | 3±1c | 46±8b 30±7 | | 4±1 | 11±2 |
| | UPARSE | 53±5bc | 29±1a | 4±1bc | 24±4bc | 24±4bc 5±2 | | 12±2 |
| Soquencer | DADA2 | 16148±4970a | 16027±4865a | 9±0a | 121±190a | 121±190a 12±15 | | 106±177 |
| Sequences | Deblur | 13555±4141ab | 13518±4123ab | 6±4b | 37±20a | 18±13 | 1±2 | 18±9 |

| UCLUST | 9460±2976b | 9261±2896b | 0±0c | 199±97a | 157±83 | 8±4 | 34±18 |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|------|---------|--------|------|-------|
| UNOISE 16933±5346a 1674 | | 16740±5263a | 0±0c | 193±96a | 151±86 | 8±4 | 34±12 |
| UPARSE | 16893±5323a | 16819±5299a | 1±0c | 74±25a | 26±13 | 11±5 | 37±13 |

^a All data is presented as mean±s.e. calculated from 24 replicates for each method. Significant differences between methods are shown by alphabetic letters using pairwise T-Test (P < 0.05). The proportion of chimera, contaminants, and erroneous OTUs in artifact sequences are displayed.

^b Total artifacts in the detected zOTUs, including Chimera, contamiants, and erroneous zOTUs.

| NCBI accession # ^a | Detected by | Domain | Phylum | Species | Origin ^ь |
|----------------------------------|---|---------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| MK578773 | DADA2, UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Candidatus Thermoplasmatota | unclear <i>Thermoplasmata</i> archaeon clone YOBP4 | Archaea mock community |
| MN100310 | DADA2, Deblur, UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Candidatus Thermoplasmatota | Ferroplasma acidiphilum | Archaea mock community |
| JQ346779 | UCLUST | Archaea | Crenarchaeota | unclear Sulfolobales archaeon clone YOBP2 | Archaea mock community |
| NR_102972 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Crenarchaeota | Caldivirga maquilingensis | Archaea mock community |
| DQ924708 | UCLUST | Archaea | Crenarchaeota | Caldivirga maquilingensis | Archaea mock community |
| KF607848 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanobrevibacter smithii | Archaea mock community |
| LC183839 | UCLUST | Archaea | <u>Euryarchaeota</u> | Methanolacinia paynteri | Archaea mock community |
| MN505783 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanobrevibacter arboriphilus | Archaea mock community |
| MG430446 | UCLUST | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | unclassified | Archaea mock community |
| KX133611 | UCLUST | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Thermococcus guaymasensis | Archaea mock community |
| KR136084 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanothermobacter thermoautotrophicus | Archaea mock community |
| MK680235 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanobacterium bryantii | Archaea mock community |
| CP020120 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanococcus maripaludis | Archaea mock community |
| KT068037 | UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Halomicrobium katesii | Archaea mock community |
| NR_118366 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanospirillum hungatei | Archaea mock community |
| MH205989 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanohalophilus halophilus | Archaea mock community |
| KY932730 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Methanosphaera stadtmanae | Archaea mock community |
| KU030162 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Archaeoglobus profundus | Archaea mock community |

Table S7. Contaminants (ASVs or (z)OTUs) detected from Bm3 using different data processing methods

| MG854222 | DADA2, Deblur, UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Euryarchaeota | Thermoplasma | Archaea mock community |
|----------|---|----------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| MW549204 | DADA2, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Nitrososphaerota | Nitrosopumilus maritimus | Archaea mock community |
| KJ881840 | UCLUST | Archaea | Nitrososphaerota | Nitrosopumilus maritimus | Archaea mock community |
| MK868065 | UCLUST | Archaea | Nitrososphaerota | Nitrosopumilus maritimus | Archaea mock community |
| HM150163 | UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Thermoproteota | unclear Thermoproteales archaeon clone YOBP5 | Archaea mock community |
| KT068192 | DADA2, UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Archaea | Thermoproteota | Thermoprotei | Archaea mock community |
| MN024249 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Archaea | <u>Thermoproteota</u> | Sulfolobus acidocaldarius | Archaea mock community |
| AB681496 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Bacteroidetes | Flavobacterium | unclassified Flavobacterium |
| CP050461 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Bacteroidetes | Nonlabens | unclear |
| KY275920 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| KU506153 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| KP944828 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| KY278883 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| KY276160 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| HM839502 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| КҮ278704 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LR639402 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MN891656 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LN516743 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MH315414 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| KY275641 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MW082982 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MZ974455 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LC496407 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MF498141 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MG867092 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LR638981 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| HQ189625 | UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| OK071313 | UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LR640988 | UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MH761168 | Deblur | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |

| MN857808 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| MF660344 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MH526910 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MF950503 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| MH934243 | UPARSE | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| LC667825 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Firmicutes | Rossellomorea | unclear |
| HQ183839 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Unclassified | environmental samples |
| OL897515 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Diaphorobacter | unclassified Diaphorobacter |
| HG986835 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Massilia group | environmental samples |
| MK603690 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Unclassified | unclear |
| MN664230 | DADA2, UCLUST, UNOISE, UPARSE | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Thiobacillus | environmental samples |
| CP053837 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Aliarcobacter | unclear |
| KC433404 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Catenovulum | unclassified Catenovulum |
| MZ734445 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Providencia | unclassified Providencia |
| EF092210 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Legionella | environmental samples |
| OK464425 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Acinetobacter | unclear |
| OL630582 | UCLUST, UPARSE | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Psychrobacter | unclear |
| MW287983 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Unclassified | unclear |
| KU721136 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Proteobacteria | Methylophaga | environmental samples |
| KT039578 | UCLUST | Bacteria | Unclassified | Unclassified | environmental samples |

^a All NCBI sequences shown here are matched to detected ASVs or (z)OTUs with identity above 94%.

^b Contaminant sequences were used as query for BLAST search against the archaea mock community strains as reference database. The identities between archaea mock community and all matched contaminant sequences are above 98% except for MK868065 (78%).

| | | Non-Phasing | | One-step phasing | | Two-step phasing | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|------|------------------|------|------------------|------|
| | | number | % | number | % | number | % |
| Total Spurious | | 516 | | 495 | | 465 | |
| | total | 504 | 97.7 | 487 | 98.4 | 457 | 98.3 |
| | chimera | 376 | 74.6 | 358 | 73.5 | 221 | 48.4 |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Singletons | E. coli | 4 | 0.8 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Singletons | other contaminant strains | 44 | 8.7 | 44 | 9.0 | 80 | 17.5 |
| | erroneous sequences | 80 | 15.9 | 85 | 17.5 | 156 | 34.1 |
| | total | 12 | 2.3 | 8 | 1.6 | 8 | 1.7 |
| | chimera | 9 | 75.0 | 6 | 75.0 | 6 | 75.0 |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Doubletons | E. coli | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | other contaminant strains | 1 | 8.3 | 2 | 25.0 | 1 | 12.5 |
| | erroneous sequences | 2 | 16.7 | 0 | 0.0 | 1 | 12.5 |
| | total | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | chimera | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Unique | E. coli | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| OTUs ^a | other contaminant strains | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| | erroneous sequences | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |

Table S8A. Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm1

^a OTUs have \geq 3 sequences and present in only one library across the entire experiments.

| | | None- Phasing | | One-step phasing | | Two-step phasing | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | | number | % | number | % | number | % |
| Total Spurious | | 183 | | 202. | | 284 | |
| | total | 182 | 99.5% | 200 | 99.0% | 278 | 97.9% |
| | chimera | 78 | 42.9% | 85 | 42.5% | 71 | 25.5% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | E. coli | 2 | 1.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Singletons | other contaminant strains | 29 | 15.9% | 31 | 15.5% | 69 | 24.8% |
| | erroneous sequences | 73 | 40.1% | 84 | 42.0% | 138 | 49.6% |
| | total | 1 | 0.6% | 2 | 1.0% | 5 | 1.8% |
| | chimera | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 50.0% | 1 | 20.0% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | E. coli | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Doubletons | other contaminant strains | 1 | 100.0% | 1 | 50.0% | 1 | 20.0% |
| | erroneous sequences | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 60.0% |
| | total | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.4% |
| | chimera | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | E. coli | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other Unique OTUs | other contaminant strains | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.4% |
| | erroneous sequences | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

Table S8B. Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm2^a

| | | None- Phasing | | One-step phasing | | Two-step phasing | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|---------------------|-------|
| | | number | % | number | % | number | % |
| Total Spurious | | 298 | | 278 | | 280 | |
| | total | 295 | 97.7% | 274 | 98.6% | 274 | 97.9% |
| | chimera | 185 | 62.7% | 185 | 67.5% | 90 | 32.9% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.73% | 1 | 0.4% |
| | E. coli | 2 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Singletons | other contaminant strains | 28 | 9.5% | 37 | 13.5% | 87 | 31.8% |
| | erroneous sequences | 80 | 27.1% | 50 | 18.3% | 96 | 35.0% |
| | total | 3 | 1.0% | 4 | 1.4% | 6 | 2.1% |
| | chimera | 1 | 33.3% | 4 | 100.0% | 3 | 50.0% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | E. coli | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Doubletons | other contaminant strains | 1 | 33.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 16.7% |
| | erroneous sequences | 1 | 33.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 33.3% |
| | total | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | chimera | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | True Positive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | E. coli | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Other Unique OTUs | other contaminant strains | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| | erroneous sequences | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |

Table S8C. Sources of the spurious sequences-Bm3^a

| Table S11. Mock Community strains | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
|-----------------------------------|--|

| | Strains | Groupa | Abundance (%) | | | V3-V5 | V4 GC |
|----|--|-----------|---------------|------|------|--------|-------|
| | Strains | Group - | Bm1 | Bm2 | Bm3 | GC (%) | (%) |
| 1 | Acidobacteria_JQ346769 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 53 | 55.82 |
| 2 | Bacteroidetes_clone1_JQ346767 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 50 | 47.26 |
| 3 | Syntrophobacter_fumaroxidans_JQ346744 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 57 | 56.32 |
| 4 | Protochlamydia_amoebophila_JQ346728 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 51 | 51.37 |
| 5 | Chlorobi_JQ346768 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 52 | 53.42 |
| 6 | Desulfurispirillum_alkaliphilum_JQ346730 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 53 | 50.68 |
| 7 | Cyanobacterium_JQ346766 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 47 | 45.55 |
| 8 | Syntrophococcus_sucromutans_JQ346731 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 53 | 54.11 |
| 9 | Leptotrichia_hofstadii_JQ346732 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 53 | 54.11 |
| 10 | Victivallis_vadensis_JQ346729 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 52 | 50 |
| 11 | Mycoplasma_orale_JQ346727 | Low GC | 3.03 | 8.41 | 0.01 | 49 | 49.83 |
| 12 | Actinobacterium_JQ346771 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 49 | 53.42 |
| 13 | Persephonella_hydrogeniphila_JQ346733 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 60 | 59.25 |
| 14 | Caldisericum_exile_JQ346734 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 54.11 |
| 15 | Deinococcus_indicus_JQ346735 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 56.51 |
| 16 | Desulfovibrio_AJ786059 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 54 | 55.82 |
| 17 | Planctomycete_JQ346772 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 54.79 |
| 18 | Syntrophus_buswellii_JQ346736 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 54 | 54.11 |
| 19 | Syntrophus_gentianae_JQ346737 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 53 | 54.45 |
| 20 | Spirochaetes_JQ346773 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 54.45 |
| 21 | Synergistetes_JQ346774 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 54.11 |
| 22 | Verrucomicrobia_JQ346775 | Medium GC | 3.03 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 55 | 55.14 |
| 23 | Sulfurihydrogenibium_yellowstonense_JQ346738 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 56 | 56.51 |
| 24 | Thermomicrobium_roseum_JQ346739 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 67 | 68.84 |
| 25 | Deferribacter_desulfuricans_JQ346740 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 59 | 59.25 |
| 26 | Dictyoglomus_thermophilum_JQ346741 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 59 | 59.59 |
| 27 | Fibrobacter_succinogenes_JQ346742 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 56 | 57.19 |
| 28 | Syntrophothermus_lipocalidus_JQ346743 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 57 | 57.88 |
| 29 | Gemmatimonadetes_JQ346776 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 61 | 62.33 |
| 30 | Nitrospira_JQ346777 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 57 | 59.93 |
| 31 | Bacteroidetes_clone2_JQ346770 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 55 | 50 |
| 32 | Thermodesulfobacterium_commune_JQ346745 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 61 | 60.96 |
| 33 | Thermotoga_neapolitana_JQ346746 | High GC | 3.03 | 0.01 | 8.41 | 62 | 63.7 |

^a Average GC content: Low GC group, 51.1±2.1%; medium GC group: 55.1±1.8%; high GC group, 59.3±3.3%.

>JQ346769.1 acidobacteria_jq346769

TACGTAGGGAGCAAGCGTTGTTCGGATTTACTGGGCGTAAAGGGCGCGTAGGCGGCGCGACAAGTCACTTGTGAAATCTC CGGGCTTAACTCGGAACGGCCAAGTGAAACTGTCATGCTAGAGTGCAGAAGGGGGCAATCGGAATTCTTGGTGTAGCGGTG AAATGCGTAGATATCAAGAGGAACACCTGAGGTGAAGACGGGTTGCTGGGCTGACACTGACGCTGAGGCGCGAAAGCCAG GGGAGCAAACGGG

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>JQ346734.1 caldisericum_exile_jq346734

>JQ346768.1 chlorobi_jq346768

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>JQ346735.1 deinococcus_indicus_jq346735

>AJ786059.1 desulfovibrio_aj786059

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>JQ346742.1 fibrobacter_succinogenes_jq346742

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>JQ346732.1 leptotrichia_hofstadii_jq346732

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>JQ346733.1 persephonella_hydrogeniphila_jq346733

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>JQ346743.1 syntrophothermus_lipocalidus_jq346743

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>JQ346746.1 thermotoga_neapolitana_jq346746

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>JQ346775.1 verrucomicrobia_jq346775

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